

**THE PERSONALITY DEVELOPMENT OF EMMA AND DEXTER
REFLECTED IN DAVID NICHOLLS' *ONE DAY* (2009):
A PSYCHOANALYTIC APPROACH**



RESEARCH PAPER

Submitted as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for Getting Bachelor Degree of
Education in English Department

By:

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SCHOOL OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA

2019

APPROVAL

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Approved to be Examined before the Board of Examiners

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PRONOUNCEMENT

I hereby stated wholeheartedly that I write the research paper entitled :

**THE PERSONALITY DEVELOPMENT OF EMMA AND DEXTER REFLECTED IN
DAVID NICHOLLS' ONE DAY (2009): A PSYCHOANALYTIC APPROACH**

I testify that there is no plagiarism nor made by others. There is no cheating or similarity in making this research paper.

Surakarta, August 13th 2019

The Researcher



Rosa Tri Handayani

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MOTTO

“

It's not about perfect.

It's about effort.

And when you bring that effort every single day,

That's where transformation happens.

That's how change occurs.

-Jillian Michaels

DEDICATION

This Materpiece is dedicated special to :

1. My parents, Suharno and Dwi Wahyuningsih who always motivate and support me, do'a and love in every situation and condition.
2. My Grandmother, Wartinah who always gives her love sincerely selflessly.
3. My beloved sister and brother, Febriyaana Ayu and Bramantyo Agung who always help me and make me happy in every situation and condition.
4. All of my beloved family
5. My beloved friends Shella, Nita, Auliya, Intan, and Heni who always be my best friends. Thanks a lot for all my friends.
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“THE PERSONALITY DEVELOPMENT OF EMMA AND DEXTER REFLECTED IN DAVID NICHOLLS’ *ONE DAY* (2009): A PSYCHOANALYTIC APPROACH.”

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The researcher really wishes that this research paper would help the other researchers who are interested in analyzing textbook in the future. The writer also realizes that this research paper still need constructive and suggestion. The researcher welcomes for it.

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Surakarta, August 2019

The Researcher

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ABSTRACT

This study aims to discover the personality of the main character reflected in the *One Day* novel by David Nicholl. This study correlates the structural elements and psychoanalytic perspectives put forward by Sigmund Freud. Sigmund Freud's literary theory is used to explain literary elements such as character and characterization, point of view, irony and symbols. Meanwhile, the theory of psychoanalysis is to discover the psychological aspects of the main characters in the *One Day*. This study uses a qualitative method. Retrieval of data sources from this method takes data from primary and secondary data. Retrieval of primary data sources contained in the *One Day* novel written by David Nicholl through sentences, dialogues, conflicts and events from the novel. Meanwhile, the retrieval of secondary data sources is contained in the primary source that is related in David Nicholl's *One Day*. This data collection uses library research techniques. The analysis used by researchers to analyze the data is Descriptive Analysis.

Keyword : *Personality development, The main character, One Day, Psychoanalytic Approach*

ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menemukan kepribadian dari karakter utama yang tercermin dalam Novel *One Day* dari David Nicholl. Penelitian ini mengkorelasikan elemen struktural dan perspektif psikoanalisis yang dikemukakan oleh Sigmund Freud. Teori sastra Sigmund Freud digunakan untuk menjelaskan element sastra seperti karakter dan karakterisasi, sudut pandang, ironi dan simbol. Sementara itu, teori psikoanalisis untuk menemukan aspek psikologi dari karakter utama dalam novel *One Day*. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode kualitatif. Pengambilan sumber data dari metode ini mengambil data dari data primer dan sekunder. Pengambilan sumber data primer terdapat dalam novel *One Day* yang di tulis oleh David Nicholl melalui kalimat, dialog, konflik dan peristiwa dari novel tersebut. Sementara itu, pengambilan sumber data sekunder terdapat dalam sumber utama yang terkait di dalam novel *One Day* karya David Nicholl. Pengumpulan data ini menggunakan teknik penelitian kepustakaan. Analisis yang digunakan peneliti untuk menganalisis data tersebut adalah Analisis Deskriptif.

Keyword : *kepribadian, tokoh utama, one day, psikoanalisis*